



FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION  
Washington, DC 20463

September 22, 2005

CERTIFIED MAIL  
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

ADVISORY OPINION 2005-12

Mr. Neil Reiff  
Sandler, Reiff & Young, P.C.  
50 E Street, S.E., Suite 300  
Washington, D.C. 20003

Dear Mr. Reiff:

We are responding to your advisory opinion request dated August 4, 2005, on behalf of U.S. Representative Chaka Fattah, concerning the application of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971, as amended (the "Act"), and Commission regulations to fundraising and spending by Representative Fattah and his exploratory committee for the 2007 Philadelphia mayoral election.

For the reasons set forth below, Representative Fattah and his exploratory committee may raise and spend funds that are in excess of the amount limits contained in the Act in connection with his candidacy for mayor of Philadelphia, so long as their activities refer only to Representative Fattah as a candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, to other candidates for that same office, or both, and so long as the amounts and sources of the funds are consistent with State law.

***Background***

The facts of this request are presented in your letter received on August 4, 2005.

Representative Fattah represents the Second Congressional District of Pennsylvania and intends to seek re-election to that office in November 2006. Following the Congressional election, Representative Fattah may decide to announce his candidacy for the Democratic nomination for mayor of Philadelphia. The primary election for the mayoral office is scheduled to take place on May 15, 2007.

Although Representative Fattah does not plan to formally announce his candidacy for Philadelphia mayor until after the November 2006 Congressional election, he does intend to establish an exploratory committee for the mayoral election prior to that time. Moreover, he intends to raise and spend funds that are in excess of the amount limits contained in the Act for his exploratory committee. You state that these funds would be raised and spent “exclusively in connection with his potential candidacy for mayor and would not, in any way, be used in connection with any candidacy for Federal office” nor used “in any way to influence any election other than that of Representative Fattah’s potential candidacy for mayor of Philadelphia.” Additionally, you state that by establishing the exploratory committee, Representative Fattah will meet the definition of a “candidate” under Pennsylvania state law.<sup>1</sup>

### ***Question Presented***

*May Representative Fattah and his exploratory committee raise and spend funds in excess of the amount limits contained in the Act exclusively in connection with his candidacy for mayor of Philadelphia?*

### ***Legal Analysis and Conclusion***

Yes, Representative Fattah and his exploratory committee may raise and spend funds in excess of the amount limits contained in the Act so long as their activities refer only to Representative Fattah as a candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, to other candidates for that same office, or both, and so long as the amounts and sources of the funds are consistent with State law.

Under the Act, as amended by the Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act of 2002, Public Law 107-155, 116 Stat. 81 (2002), Federal candidates and officeholders may not raise or spend funds in connection with an election for Federal office, unless the funds are subject to the limitations, prohibitions, and reporting requirements of the Act. *See* 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(1)(A); 11 CFR 300.61. Additionally, Federal candidates and officeholders may not raise or spend funds in connection with an election other than an election for Federal office, unless the funds do not exceed the amounts permitted with respect to contributions to candidates and political committees under 2 U.S.C. 441a(a)(1), (2), and (3), and do not come from sources prohibited under the Act. *See* 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(1)(B); 11 CFR 300.62. With respect to non-Federal elections, Commission regulations also require that such funds be in amounts and from sources that are consistent with State law. 11 CFR 300.62.

However, a limited exception applies to Federal candidates and officeholders who also seek State or local office. Specifically, the restrictions of 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(1) do not apply to any Federal candidate or officeholder who is also a candidate for a State or local

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<sup>1</sup> Under the Pennsylvania Election Code, a “candidate” includes “any individual who . . . has given his consent for any other person or committee to receive a contribution or make an expenditure . . . whether or not the individual has made known the specific office for which he or she will seek nomination or election at the time the contribution is received or the expenditure is made.” 25 P.S. § 3241(a)(1).

office so long as the solicitation, receipt or spending of funds: (1) is solely in connection with his State or local campaign; (2) refers only to him as a State or local candidate, to other candidates for that same office, or both, and (3) is permitted under State law.

2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(2), 11 CFR 300.63; *see also* Advisory Opinions 2005-05 and 2005-02.<sup>2</sup>

Representative Fattah is both a Federal candidate and a Federal officeholder. Additionally, Representative Fattah's mayoral exploratory committee will be an entity that is directly established, financed, maintained, and controlled by him. However, under the facts posited in the request, he also will be a candidate for local office. Thus, his and his exploratory committee's fundraising activities would be covered by the exception contained in 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(2).<sup>3</sup> Accordingly, once his mayoral exploratory committee is established, Representative Fattah and his exploratory committee may raise and spend funds in excess of the amount limits contained in the Act exclusively in connection with his candidacy for mayor of Philadelphia, so long as their activities refer only to Representative Fattah as a candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, to other candidates for that same office, or both, and so long as the amounts and sources of the funds are consistent with State law.

This response constitutes an advisory opinion concerning the application of the Act and Commission regulations to the specific transaction or activity set forth in your request. *See* 2 U.S.C. 437f. The Commission emphasizes that, if there is a change in any of the facts or assumptions presented, and such facts or assumptions are material to a conclusion presented in this advisory opinion, then the requestor may not rely on that conclusion as support for its proposed activity.

Sincerely,

(signed)  
Scott E. Thomas  
Chairman

Enclosures (Advisory Opinions 2005-05 and 2005-02)

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<sup>2</sup> Although the exception in 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(2) permits Federal candidates and officeholders who are also candidates for State or local office to raise and spend funds outside the restrictions of 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(1), these candidates are still prohibited from soliciting or receiving funds from national banks, corporations organized by authority of Congress, and foreign nationals. 2 U.S.C. 441b and 441e.

<sup>3</sup> Although neither 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(2) nor 11 CFR 300.63 contains an express allowance for fundraising or spending by a committee established by a Federal officeholder or candidate, the Commission has previously concluded that, in view of the kinds of activities that all campaigns normally engage in, the exception described in 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(2) and 11 CFR 300.63 applies to all individuals described in 2 U.S.C. 441i(e)(1) and 11 CFR 300.60, and hence applies to the activities of agents and to entities established, financed, maintained, or controlled by, or acting on behalf of, the Federal officeholder or candidate. *See* Advisory Opinion 2005-02, footnote 3.